### WELCOME

### EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE FOR LEADERS

FACILITATORS:

Jacqueline Evans, Ph. D. Jim Pacey, Consultant

Human Dimensions of Organizations **Professional Training** 



The University of Texas at Austin



# Check-In Questions

- 1. Why did you sign up for this course?
- 2. What takeaways are you hoping to find?
- 3. What's one thing are you grateful for?

### AGENDA FOR TODAY

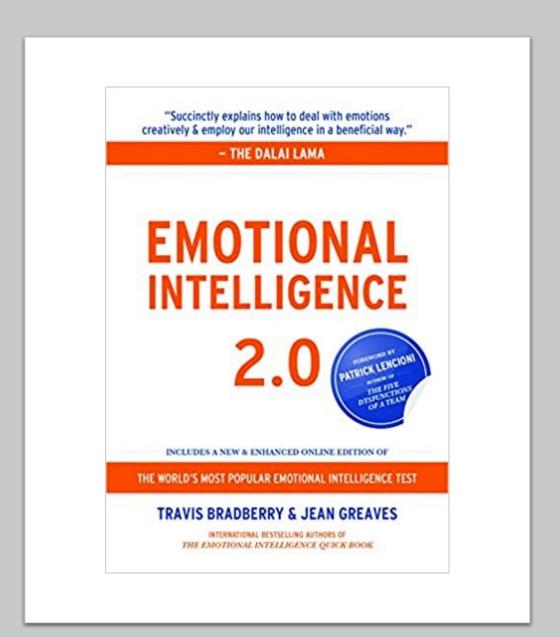
9:00-10:30	UNIT 1 Foundational Concepts
10:30	Break
10:40-12:00	UNIT 2 Self-Awareness & Self
	Management
12:00-1:00	Lunch
1:00-2:20	UNIT 3 Social Awareness &
	Relationship Management
2:20	Break
2:30-3:50	UNIT 4 Applications & Extensions
3:50-4:00	Evaluations

# UNIT 1 FOUNDATIONAL CONCEPTS



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# Additional Resource



## Activity

- Think of 2-3 Exceptional Leaders or People
- List the characteristics or attributes that make them exceptional to you. Write as many as you can think of – use Post-It notes

### History

Two psychologists - John (Jack) Mayer, Ph.D. of the University of New Hampshire and Peter Salovey, Ph.D. of Yale University - coined the term emotional intelligence in an academic paper which was published in 1989. A journalist by the name of **Daniel Goleman**, took Mayer and Salovey's theory and turned it into a best-selling book titled Emotional Intelligence.

### Quote

"Emotional Intelligence is not the opposite of intelligence; it is not the triumph of heart over head - - it it the unique intersection of both."

-David Caruso

### Leadership Styles (based on Baumrind)

-Authoritarian -Authoritative -Passive

-Inconsistent



# Emotional Intelligence -Definition

- Daniel Goleman describes Emotional Intelligence as the "sine-qua-non" of leadership (indispensable, absolutely necessary).
- It's your ability to manage and use your own **emotions**, as well as the emotions of others, **purposefully.**
- It's a combination of many excellent skills (great communicators, inspirers, influencers), the most important is self-awareness.

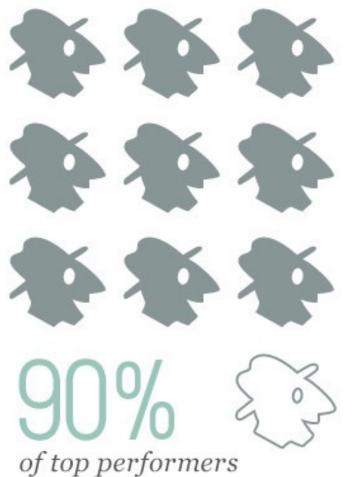
## The Four Types of EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

SELF-AWARENESS	SELF-MANAGEMENT
SOCIAL AWARENESS	RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT

### Dr. Marc Brackett & Emotional Intelligence

Emotional intelligence is the ability to understand and manage your own emotions, and to understand other people's emotions and your reaction to them.

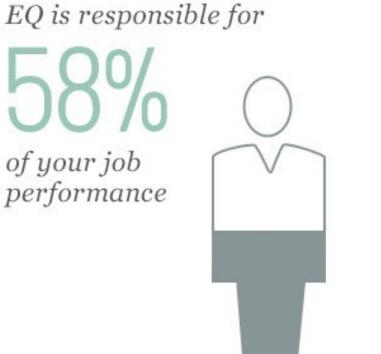
- Develop self-awareness, or recognition of your emotions.
- Take responsibility for your emotions. Be flexible in the situation causing them.
- Have empathy for other people. Try to recognize and understand their emotions.
- Use your awareness, self-regulation, and empathy to build more meaningful relationships with others.



have high EQ

From: Emotional Intelligence 2.0

of your job performance





People with high EQ make \$36,000 0 more annually than their low EQ counterparts

### Authenticity

### "requires a certain measure of vulnerability, transparency and integrity." -Janet Louis Stephenson

# 3 Layers of the Brain

1. Brain Stem (R-Complex) 2. Limbic **System** 3. Cerebral Cortex

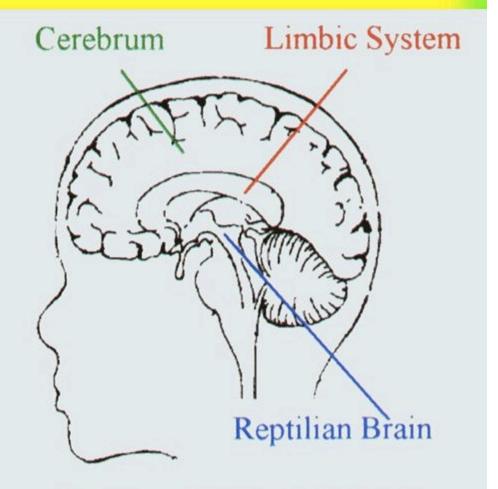


Figure 1. Layers of the Brain (Kranowitz, 267)

# Baseline EQ

### Emotional Intelligence (EQ) Self-report Assessment. Please do your best to be honest with yourself about your strengths and weaknesses!



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### **Emotional Intelligence Test – Part A**

Part A: Self-Awareness and Self-Management. Score each item as follows.

1 point = often or always true of me

2 points = sometimes true of me

3 points = never or rarely true of me

Self-Awareness

- 1. I don't notice my feelings until someone else notices them. For example, if a friend points out that I seem sad, I will realize that I am feeling sad.
- 2. I don't realize how stressed I've been until I experience relief, for example, after a crisis has passed.
- 3. I often surprise myself.

4. I get tension headaches or other physical signs of psychological stress. Total:

Self-Management

- 1. I make big decisions quickly.
- 2. My mood strongly influences how I do my job.
- 3. People say I have a temper.
- 4. My nerves get the better of me.

#### Total:

### **Emotional Intelligence Test – Part B**

Part B: Social Awareness and Relationship Management.

#### Note, scoring is different from Part 1

1 point = never or rarely true of me

- 2 points = sometimes true of me
- 3 points = often or always true of me

Social Awareness

- 1. I can feel other people's feelings as though they were my own.
- 2. I notice that people's personal histories and biases affect their perceptions.
- 3. My people skills are my business super-power.
- 4. I can sense the mood of a room when I walk in. Total:

Relationship Management

- 1. When someone comes to me with a problem, I listen carefully before thinking of solutions.
- 2. I care about my colleagues and employees' personal lives.
- 3. In my career so far, effective teamwork and collaboration have been essential.
- 4. I have time in my schedule dedicated to simply connecting with my coworkers.

Total:



# Take A Break 10 mín



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# Unit 1 Q & A



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# UNIT 2 SELF AWARENESS & SELF-MANAGEMENT

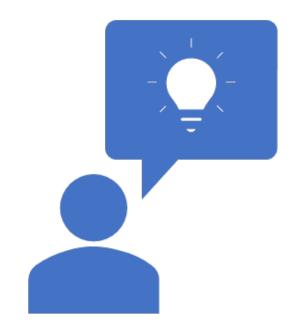


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### **SELF-AWARENESS**



### **SELF-AWARENESS**



### What comes to mind?

- Words
- Feelings
- Images
- People

# Self Awareness

Understanding your...

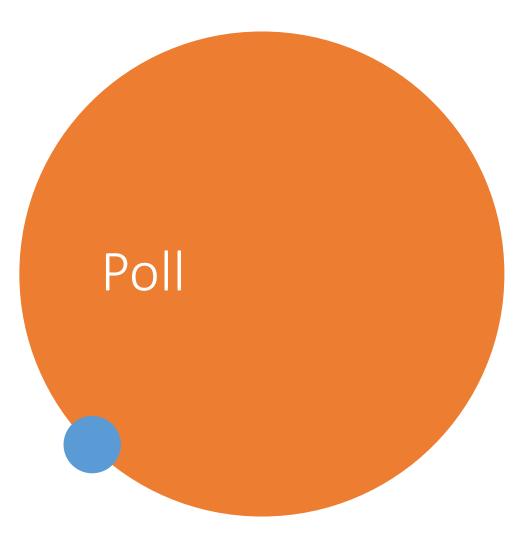
- Personal emotions.
- •Strengths and limitations.
- Values and motives.
- •Tendencies and normal responses



Marc Brackett's R.U.L.E.R.

- Recognizing emotions is an important first step, and a simple Mood Meter chart provides a quick checkin: Is your energy low or high? Do you feel more or less pleasant? It will help you read others' emotions as well—a skill we are losing.
- Understanding emotions comes next, answering the single question, "Why do I feel this way?"
- Labeling our emotions legitimizes them and opens the door to empathy and connecting with others.
- **Expressing** our feelings may be the most daunting of all, because it's the moment you open yourself to criticism or rejection.
- Regulating our emotions is the final and most difficult step to master, but it's the one that lets us truly own our feelings and grow beyond them.

Enraged	Panicked	Stressed	Jittery	Shocked		Surprised	Upbeat	Festive	Exhilarated	Ecstatic
Livid	Furious	Frustrated	Tense	Stunned		Hyper	Cheerful	Motivated	Inspired	Elated
Fuming	Frightened	Angry	Nervous	Restless		Energized	Lively	Excited	Optimistic	Enthusiastic Hell
Anxious	Apprehensive	Worried	Irritated	Annoyed		Pleased	Focused	Нарру	Proud	Thrilled
Repulsed	Troubled	Concerned	Uneasy	Peeved		Pleasant	Joyful	Hopeful	Playful	Blissful
Disgusted	Glum	Disappointed	Down	Apathetic		At Ease	Easygoing	Content	Loving	Fulfilled
Pessimistic	Morose	Discouraged	Sad	Bored		Calm	Secure	Satisfied	Grateful	Touched
Alienated	Miserable	Lonely	Disheartened	Tired		Relaxed	Chill	Restful	Blessed	Balanced MOT
Despondent	Depressed	Sullen	Exhausted	Fatigued		Mellow	Thoughtful	Peaceful	Comfortable	Carefree
Despairing	Hopeless	Desolate	Spent	Drained		Sleepy	Complacent	Tranquil	Cozy	Serene
~	LOW PLEASANTNESS									



### Where are you right now?





UNLOCKING THE POWER OF EMOTIONS TO HELP OUR KIDS, OURSELVES, AND OUR SOCIETY THRIVE

### Marc Brackett, Ph.D.

DIRECTOR, YALE CENTER FOR EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE

PROFESSOR, YALE CHILD STUDY CENTER

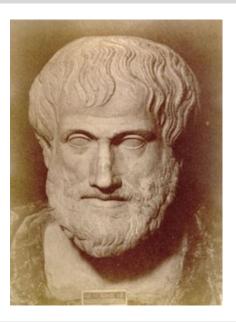
## The Leader Within

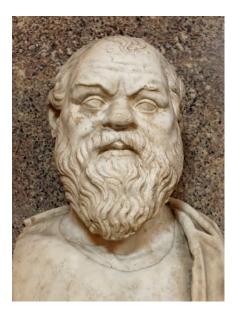
"Knowing yourself is the beginning of all wisdom."

-Aristotle



-Socrates





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I've learned that people will forget what you said, people will forget what you did, but people will never forget *how you made them feel.*"

Maya Angelou 1928 - 2014



### What will you leave behind?

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GeniusQuotes.org

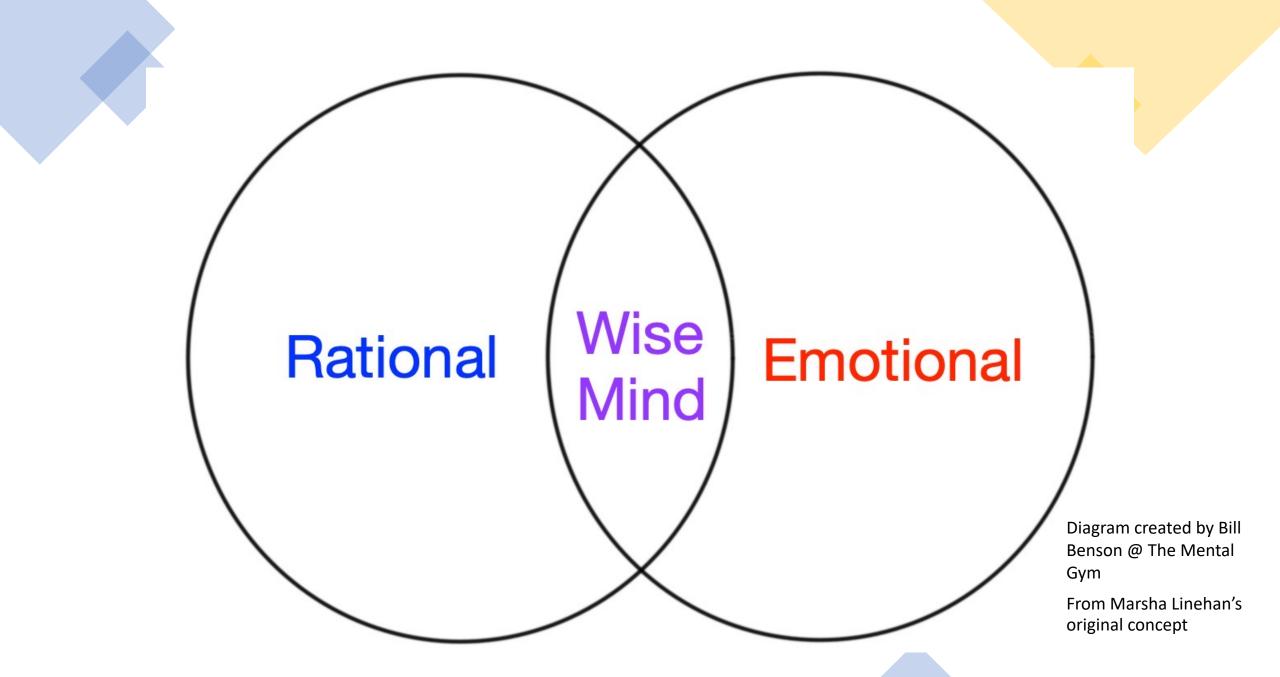


### Authenticity

is not something we have or don't have. It's a practice -- a conscious choice of how we want to live. Authenticity is a collection of choices that we have to make every day. It's about the choice to show up and be real. The choice to be honest. The choice to let our true selves be seen.

Brene Brown

### How do you show up?



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### Self Management

SELF-AWARENESS	SELF-MANAGEMENT				
SOCIAL AWARENESS	RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT				

# Self Management



Using your awareness of your emotions to stay flexible and directing your behavior positively.



Managing your feelings.



Staying in control of feelings and impulses.



Momentary self-control in order to pursue larger goals.

Using your
awareness of your
emotions to stay
flexible and
directing your
behavior positively.

"Owning your own feelings, rather than blaming them on someone else, is the mark of a person who has moved from contracted to expanded awareness."

-Deepak Chopra

### 2. Manage your feelings

"What we feel is a choice."

- Piyush Shrivastav

#### R.U.L.E.R.

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If our feelings control our actions, it is because we have abdicated our responsibility and empowered them to do so.

– Stephen Covey —

#### AZQUOTES

3. Staying in control offeelings and impulses.

"You cannot control your feelings, but you can control your emotions that express those feelings."

-Arushi Garg

# Daniel Goleman

If your emotional abilities aren't in hand,

if you don't have self-awareness,

if you are not able to manage your distressing emotions,

if you can't have empathy and have effective relationships,

then no matter how smart you are,

you are not going to get very far.



"Everybody in the world is seeking happiness—and there is one sure way to find it. That is by controlling your thoughts. Happiness doesn't depend on outward conditions. It depends on inner conditions."

#### - Dale Carnegie

"He who controls others may be powerful, but he who has mastered himself is mightier still."

#### — Lao Tzu

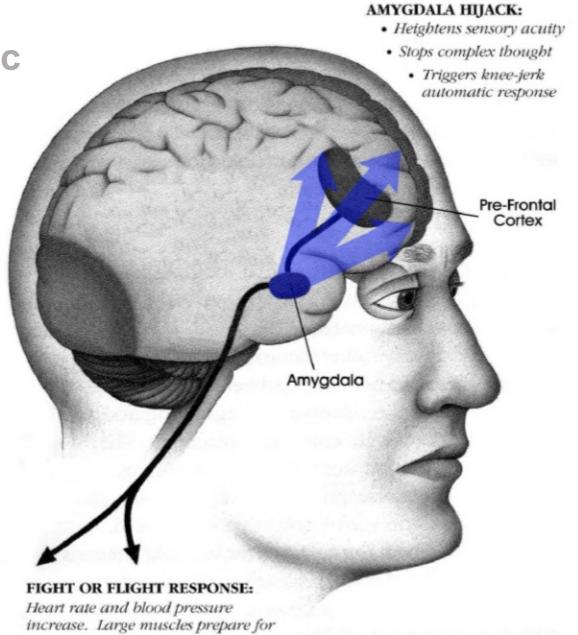
#### R.U.L.E.R.

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#### Self-Management

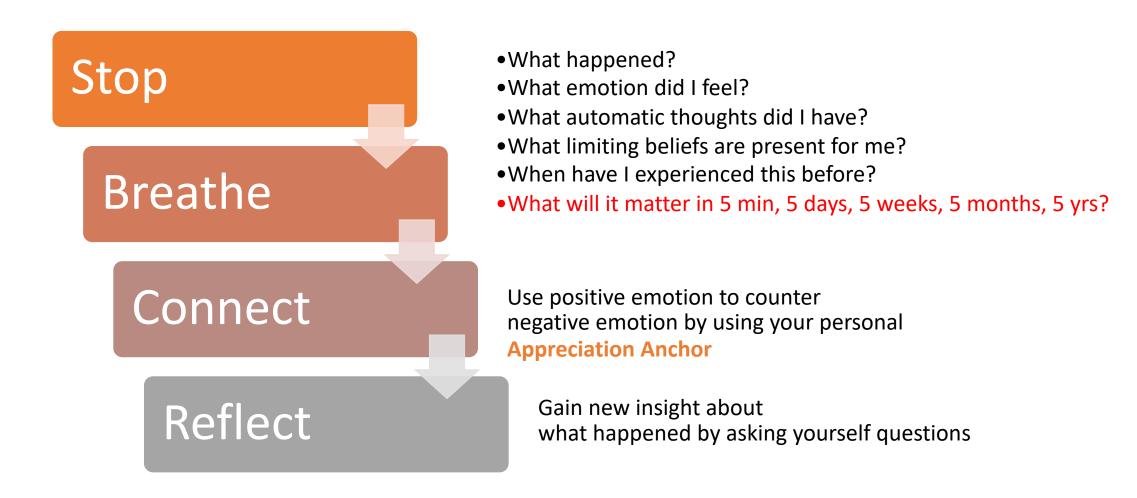
### We must manage inside to deliver outside.

#### Sympathetic Nervous System



quick action.

#### **DIFFUSING A HIJACK**



#### Power Differential

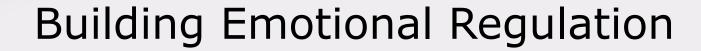
"Leaders have overall lower stress levels than those who work for them."

Too many leaders are managing organizations in a way that is costing them money, hurting performance and damaging people's health.

#### LinkedIn – 9/17/2019

"Leadership is not a rank or title. It is a choice. It's the choice to provide care and protection for those for whom we are responsible."

-Simon Sinek



#### **Expressive Writing**



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# **11-60 LUNCHBREAK**



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## Unit 2 Q & A & 1 Takeaway



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### UNIT 3 SOCIAL AWARENESS & RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT



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#### SOCIAL AWARENESS





#### SOCIAL AWARENESS

- The skill of recognizing and understanding the moods of others.
- Perspective taking
- Reading people accurately.
- Tuning into others' emotions: observing emotions, facial expressions and body language.
- Empathy, listening.

#### Emotional Scientist vs Emotional Judge

Emotional Scientist	Emotional Judge
Open, curious, reflective	Critical, closed
Emotions as information	Emotion is an error
Learner	Knower – tells people how they feel
Granular	Emotions are either good or bad
Growth mindset	Fixed mindset



### Body Language = 55% of what We say (UCLA Study)

<i>_</i> 7;*	Physical behavior
	Expressions
<b>~</b>	Mannerisms
**	Posture
	Eye movement
₩	Hand gestures
	Facial expressions
ড	Become skilled at "reading" facial and body language, don't assume you "know".

#### Key indicators

Crossed arms and legs

Fake or real smile

Copycat body language

Posture

What do eyes tell you.

**Raised eyebrows** 

Head nodding

Clenched jaw



## Empathy is... seeing with the eyes of another, listening with the ears of another, and feeling with the heart of another.



#### **RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT**



### RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT

- Using awareness of your own emotions and those of others to manage your interactions.
- Finding common ground and building rapport.
- Building bonds.
- Acting from genuine feelings.
- Persuasion, conflict management, collaboration.

### Social Chemicals Serotonin & Oxytocin

- Humans are high functioning social animals
- These chemicals help us form bonds of trust and friendship = societies and cultures. Teamwork.
- Rewarded with feelings of security, fulfillment, belonging, trust and camaraderie.
- Stress declines, want to serve, willingness to trust each other increases.
- If we don't have this, we become more selfish and more aggressive.



#### Building bonds

"I believe that you can get everything in life you want if you will just help enough other people get what they want."--Zig Ziglar

#### Building Bonds & & Collaboration

"You do not rise to the level of your goals. You fall to the level of your systems."

Excerpt From: James Clear. "Atomic Habits."

#### Conflict Management & Collaboration

MOST PEOPLE DO NOT LISTEN WITH THE INTENT TO UNDERSTAND; THEY LISTEN WITH THE INTENT TO REPLY.

To practice the process of conflict resolution, we must completely abandon the goal of getting people to do what we want.

Marshall B. Rosenberg



## **Reflective Listening Exercises**

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Photo by K. Bradbury

66

BREAKOUT -Reflective Listening reminders

#### **LISTEN** First!!

**MIRROR** back their words to them

Check for **UNDERSTANDING** 

EMPATHIZE

Reserve judgement – Scientist vs Judge

#### Emotional Scientist vs Emotional Judge

Emotional Scientist	Emotional Judge
Open, curious, reflective	Critical, closed
Emotions as information	Emotion is an error
Learner	Knower – tells people how they feel
Granular	Emotions are either good or bad
Growth mindset	Fixed mindset

### Take A Break 10 mín

2:20pm - 2:30pm

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# Some things to consider....

## Suppression

### Regulation

## Authenticity

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### Takeaway

What is one specific thing you will take from Relationship Management?

## Unit 3 Q & A



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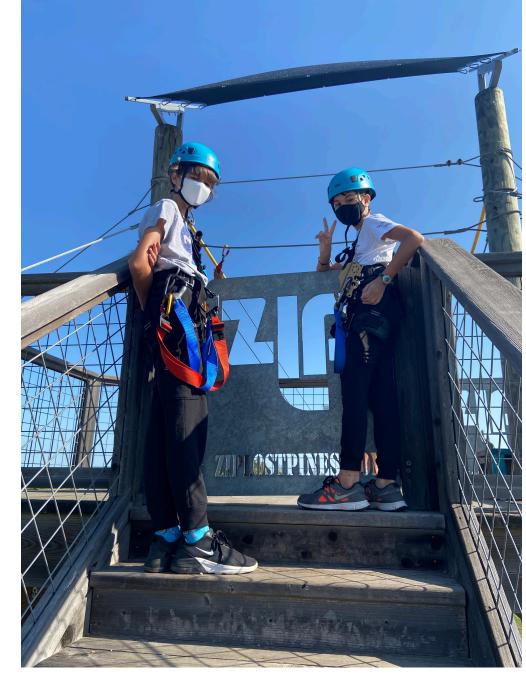
#### UNIT 4 APPLICATIONS AND EXTENSIONS



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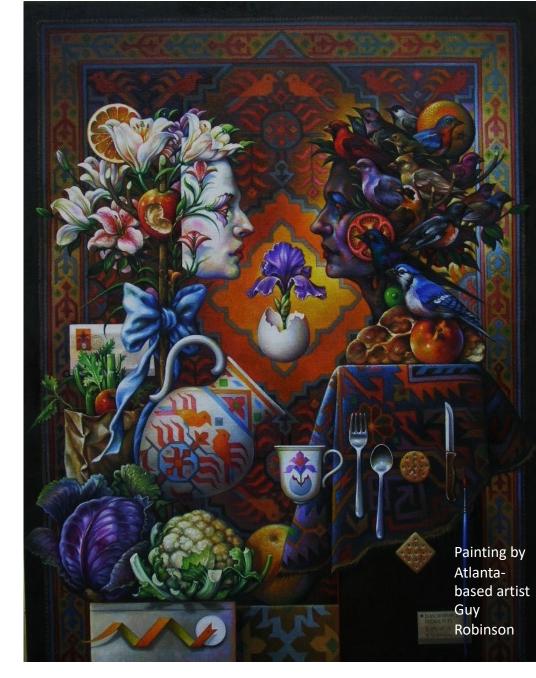
- Self-Awareness & Self-Management:
  - understanding yourself, your values, biases and tendencies
  - remaining in touch with your emotions
  - Goal: to avoid hijacks and remain appropriate and present in work situations



- Self-Awareness & Self-Management Key Skills
  - Emotion labeling/Check-in
  - Body scan
  - Meditation
  - Breathing
  - Oxytocin
  - Compartmentalization
  - Visualization
  - Wise mind



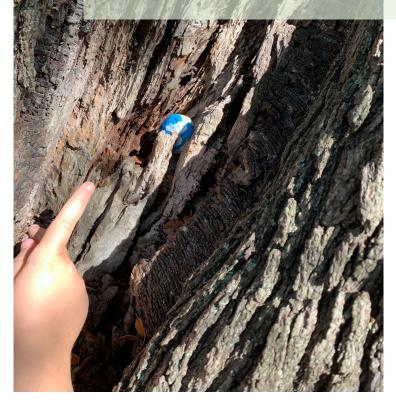
- Social Awareness & Relationship Management
  - Understanding your social context and relationship partners
  - Staying in touch with the emotional aspects of interpersonal communication and prioritizing relationships
  - Goal: To build/use power to unite and motivate, to think in terms of connections and collaborations, to strengthen humans and teams of humans, to work effectively with a range of personalities



- Social Awareness & Relationship Management Key Skills
  - Perspective taking & empathy
  - Reflective listening
  - Modeling
  - Managing power differentials
  - Non-judgmental stance
  - Positive regard
  - Body language & communication



### Applying EQ Skills to Real-Life Business Situations: A Conversation

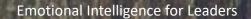


Photos by K. Bradbury

## Visualization Exercises

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Photo by K. Bradbury



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### **CLOSING THOUGHTS**



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#### Resources & Videos